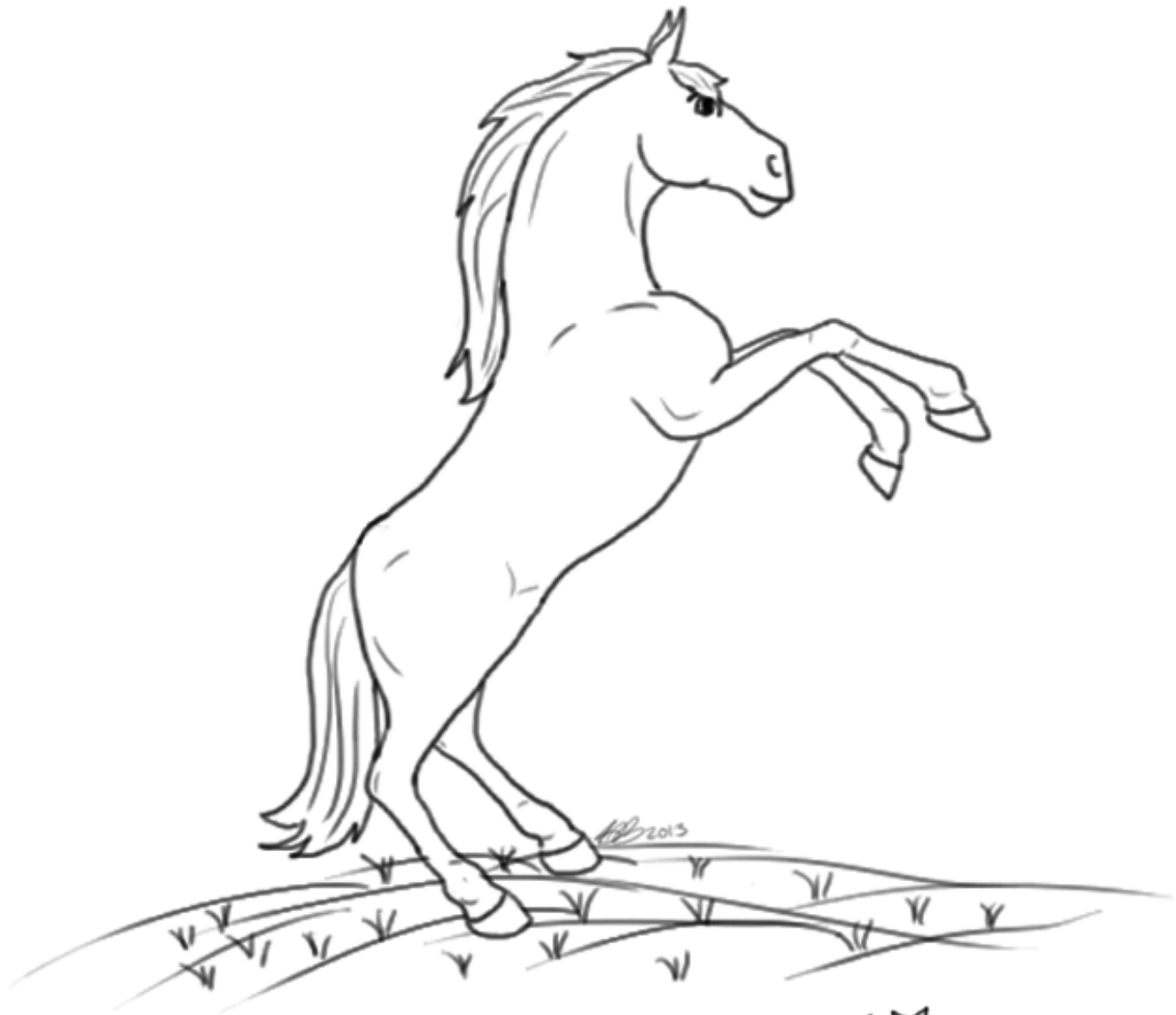


# TOPKLEURPLAAT



StarStable<sup>★</sup>